

Reforms of the Bolsheviks

	<i>Political</i>	<i>Economic</i>	<i>Social</i>
<i>Early Reforms</i> (1917-1918) Text: 856, 880, 885 Review: 409-410	Treaty of Brest-Litovsk Separation of Church/State Ethnic Equality Allowed elections to continue for the Constituent Assembly Democratic Marxism?	Nationalized Land. Turned factories over to Worker Soviets Repudiates Tsar's debt Confiscates Church Lands Accepts the Actions of groups	Civil Marriages Eased Divorce Legal equality for women Legalized Abortion Gregorian Calendar Abolished Titles of Nobility Modernizes Russia
<i>War Communism</i> (1918-1920) Text: 880 Review: 411-412	Create Bolshevik Dictatorship - Disolved Constituent Assembly - Outlawed competing parties - Created Cheka - Revolutionary Terror - oppressed opposition - centralized authority	Bolshevik Control of Economy All Industries nationalized Private trade prohibited Forced Requisition of Food from the Peasants Nationalized banks / transportation	Some Reforms Undone
<i>The New Economic Policy</i> NEP (1921 +) Text: 880-882 Review: 412	Reduced the Terror	"one step backward today, two steps forward tomorrow" the Ending of War Communism - Only major industries nationalized - limited ownership/privitization - ending of food requisitioning - peasants could own land, hire labor	